

Who Recognises Themselves in a Mirror?

Passes the mark test	Debated / mixed	Doesn't pass (as usually run)
Great apes (chimp, orangutan)	Gorillas	Dogs & cats*
Bottlenose dolphins	Some monkeys	Most mammals
Asian elephants	Pigeons (after training)	Most birds
Eurasian magpies	Manta rays (?)	* dogs may 'pass' a smell-based version
Cleaner wrasse (a fish!)	Ants (?)	
Human children (~18 months+)		

The mark test (a hidden mark the animal only sees in a mirror) is a clue to self-awareness — but a crude one, and biased toward vision.